Daniela Roth. 2008. Species account for *Primula specuicola*. Navajo Natural Heritage Program, P.O. Box 1480, Window Rock, AZ 86515. Additional copies at http://nnhp.nndfw.org/

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Primula specuicola Rydb. Cave Primrose

Family: Primulaceae

NESL Status: G4

Federal Status: None

Synonyms: None

<u>Plant Description:</u> Scapose perennial herb, 6-28cm tall; leaves in a basal rosette, dentate, blades oblong to lanceolate, 2 - 20 cm long, white-mealy below, green above; umbels 5-40 flowered, corolla tube yellow, 8-10 mm long, the lobes bright pink to violet. Flowers March through April

Similar species: Not easily confused with anything else growing in hanging gardens of the Colorado Plateau.

<u>Habitat</u>: Hanging gardens and occasionally streamsides below; mainly in alcoves in Entrada and Navajo Sandstone formations at 3500 to 7200ft. In the Grand Canyon known from seeps in Kaibab and Redwall limestone.

Distribution: Endemic to hanging gardens in Northern Arizona and southern Utah.

Navajo Nation Distribution: Chinle Wash area and the canyons surrounding Navajo Mountain.

Potential Navajo Nation Distribution: Hanging gardens from the Chinle drainage to the canyon north and south of Navajo Mountain.

<u>Recommended Survey Period</u>: Best during the flowering season from March through April but can be identified by an experienced botanist throughout the active growing season.

<u>Recommended Avoidance</u>: A 200 ft buffer zone is recommended to avoid disturbance; may be more, depending on size and nature of the project. Any activity impacting groundwater will need special consideration.

References:

Welsh, S.L., N.D. Atwood, S. Goodrich, L.C. Higgins. 2003. A Utah Flora: Third Edition. Brigham Young University, Provo, UT.



Primula specuicola

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Primula specuicola habitat

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